

Panic Disorder Severity Scale (PDSS) Self-report Form

Identifier

Date

Several of the following questions refer to panic attacks and to 'limited symptom attacks'. For this questionnaire we define a panic attack as 'A sudden rush of fear or discomfort', accompanied by at least four of the symptoms listed below. In order to qualify as 'a sudden rush' the symptoms must peak within ten minutes. Episodes like panic attacks but having fewer than four of the listed symptoms are called 'limited symptom attacks' - below are the symptoms to count:

- Rapid or pounding heartbeat
- Sweating
- Trembling or shaking
- Breathlessness
- Feeling of choking
- Chest pain or discomfort
- Nausea
- Dizziness or faintness
- Feelings of unreality
- Numbness or tingling
- Chills or hot flushes
- Fear of losing control or going crazy
- Fear of dying

1 How many panic and 'limited symptom attacks' did you have during the week?

0 = No panic or limited symptom episodes

1 = Mild: No full panic attacks and no more than one limited symptom attack per day

2 = Moderate: One or two full panic attacks and / or multiple limited symptom attacks per day

3 = Severe: More than two full attacks but not more than one per day on average

4 = Extreme: Full panic attacks occurred more than once a day, more days than not

2 If you had any panic attacks during the past week, how distressing (uncomfortable, frightening) were they while they were happening? (If you had more than one, give an average rating. If you didn't have any panic attacks but did have limited symptom attacks, answer for the limited symptom attacks)

0 = Not at all distressing, or no panic or limited symptom attacks during the past week

1 = Mildly distressing (not too intense)

2 = Moderately distressing (intense, but still manageable)

3 = Severely distressing (very intense)

4 = Extremely distressing (extreme distress during all attacks)

3 During the past week, how much have you worried or felt anxious about when your next panic attack would occur or about fears related to the attacks (for example, that they could mean you have physical or mental health problems or could cause you social embarrassment)?

- 0** = Not at all
- 1** = Occasionally or only mildly
- 2** = Frequently or moderately
- 3** = Very often or to a very disturbing degree
- 4** = Nearly constantly and to a disabling extent

4 During the past week were there any places or situations (e.g. public transportation, cinemas, crowds, bridges, tunnels, shopping centres, being alone) you avoided, or felt afraid of (uncomfortable in, wanted to avoid or leave), because of fear of having a panic attack? Are there any other situations that you would have avoided or been afraid of if they had come up during the week, for the same reason? If yes to either question, please rate your level of fear and avoidance this past week

- 0** = None: No fear or avoidance
- 1** = Mild: Occasional fear and / or avoidance but I could usually confront or endure the situation. There was little or no modification of my lifestyle due to this
- 2** = Moderate: Noticeable fear and / or avoidance but still manageable. I avoided some situations, but I could confront them with a companion. There was some modification of my lifestyle because of this, but my overall functioning was not impaired
- 3** = Severe: Extensive avoidance. Substantial modification of my lifestyle was required to accommodate the avoidance making it difficult to manage usual activities
- 4** = Extreme: Pervasive disabling fear and / or avoidance. Extensive modification in my lifestyle was required such that important tasks were not performed

5 During the past week, were there any activities (e.g. physical exertion, sexual relations, taking a hot shower or bath, drinking coffee, watching an exciting or scary movie) that you avoided, or felt afraid of (uncomfortable doing, wanted to avoid or stop), because they caused physical sensations like those you feel during panic attacks or that you were afraid might trigger a panic attack? Are there any other activities that you would have avoided or been afraid of if they had come up during the week for that reason? If yes to either question, please rate your level of fear and avoidance of those activities this past week

0 = No fear or avoidance of situations or activities because of distressing physical sensations

1 = Mild: Occasional fear and / or avoidance, but usually I could confront or endure with little distress those activities that cause physical sensations - there was little modification of my lifestyle due to this

2 = Moderate: Noticeable avoidance but still manageable - there was definite, but limited, modification of my lifestyle such that my overall functioning was not impaired

3 = Severe: Extensive avoidance - there was substantial modification of my lifestyle or interference in my functioning

4 = Extreme: Pervasive and disabling avoidance - there was extensive modification in my lifestyle due to this such that important tasks or activities were not performed

6 During the past week, how much did the above symptoms altogether (panic and limited symptom attacks, worry about attacks and fear of situations and activities because of attacks) interfere with your ability to work or carry out your responsibilities at home? (If your work or home responsibilities were less than usual this past week, answer how you think you would have done if the responsibilities had been usual)

0 = No interference with work or home responsibilities

1 = Slight interference with work or home responsibilities, but I could do nearly everything I could if I didn't have these problems

2 = Significant interference with work or home responsibilities, but I still could manage to do the things I needed to do

3 = Substantial impairment in work or home responsibilities; there were many important things I couldn't do because of these problems

4 = Extreme, incapacitating impairment such that I was essentially unable to manage any work or home responsibilities

7 During the past week, how much did panic and 'limited symptom attacks'; worry about attacks and fear of situations and activities because of attacks interfere with your social life? (If you didn't have many opportunities to socialise this past week, answer how you think you would have done if you did have opportunities)

0 = No interference

1 = Slight interference with social activities, but I could do nearly everything I could if I didn't have these problems

2 = Significant interference with social activities but I could manage to do most things if I made the effort

3 = Substantial impairment in social activities; there are many social things I couldn't do because of these problems

4 = Extreme, incapacitating impairment, such that there was hardly anything social I could do

PDSS Raw score =

PDSS Composite score =

Privacy - please note - this form does not transmit any information about you or your assessment scores. If you wish to keep your results, either print this document or save this file locally to your computer. If you click 'save' before closing, your results will be saved in this document. These results are intended as a guide to your health and are presented for educational purposes only. They are not intended to be a clinical diagnosis. If you are concerned in any way about your health, please consult with a qualified health professional.

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Scoring guide

To score the Panic Disorder Severity Scale, items are rated on a scale of 0 to 4. The maximum score of the PDSS is 28, lower scores are better. The total score is simply the sum of question items one through seven. A 'composite score' can be established by finding the mean scores of the seven items.

	Normal	Borderline	Slightly ill	Moderately ill	Markedly ill
Without agoraphobia	0 - 1	2 - 5	6 - 9	10 - 13	14 or more
With agoraphobia	0 - 2	3 - 7	8 - 10	11 - 15	16 or more

Furukawa, T. A., M. Katherine Shear, *et al.* (2009). 'Evidence-based guidelines for interpretation of the Panic Disorder Severity Scale'. *Depression and Anxiety* 26(10): 922-9.

BACKGROUND: The Panic Disorder Severity Scale (PDSS) is promising to be a standard global rating scale for panic disorder.

METHODS: We used individual patient data from two large randomized controlled trials of panic disorder (n=568). Study participants were administered the PDSS and the Clinical Global Impression (CGI) Severity and Improvement. We applied the equipercntile linking technique to draw correspondences between PDSS and CGI-Severity, numeric changes in PDSS and CGI-Improvement, and percent changes in PDSS and CGI-Improvement.

RESULTS: The interpretation of the PDSS total score differed according to the presence or absence of agoraphobia. When the patients were not agoraphobic, score ranges 0 - 1 corresponded with 'Normal', 2 - 5 with 'Borderline', 6 - 9 with 'Slightly ill', 10 - 13 with 'Moderately ill' and 14 and above with 'Markedly ill'.

When the patients were agoraphobic, score ranges 3 - 7 meant 'Borderline ill', 8 - 10 'Slightly ill', 11 - 15 'Moderately ill' and 16 and above 'Markedly ill'. The relationship between PDSS change and CGI-Improvement was more linear when measured as percentile change than as numeric changes, and was indistinguishable for those with or without agoraphobia. The decrease by 75 - 100% was considered 'Very much improved', that by 40 - 74% 'Much improved' and that by 10 - 39% 'Minimally improved'.

CONCLUSION: We propose that 'remission' of panic disorder be defined by PDSS scores of five or less and its 'response' by a 40% or greater score reduction.

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